Today we mix all the ratios together
We will use sin, cos or tan to find both sides and angles
The key concepts is identifying which ratio applies to a given problem

Find the requested unknowns accurate to 1 decimal place


$$
\sin \theta=\frac{9.2}{22} \rightarrow 2 n d \sin \left(\frac{9.2}{22}\right) \quad \theta=24.7^{\circ}
$$

b)

c)


14 opp

$$
\cos 35^{\circ}=\frac{t}{67} \rightarrow \quad t=54.9
$$

$$
\sin 13^{\circ}=\frac{14}{r} \rightarrow r=\frac{14}{\sin 13} \quad r=62.2
$$

d)
 $\cos I=\frac{19}{67} \rightarrow 2 n d \cos \left(\frac{19}{67}\right) \quad I=73.5^{\circ}$


$$
\tan G=\frac{12}{8} \rightarrow 2 n d \tan \left(\frac{12}{8}\right) \quad G=56.3^{\circ}
$$

$$
12^{2}+8^{2}=f^{2} \quad f=14.4
$$

f)
n

45 feet

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathrm{U}=180-90-62 & \mathrm{U}=28^{\circ} \\
\tan 62^{\circ}=\frac{n}{45} \rightarrow & \mathrm{n}=84.6
\end{array}
$$

notice how a poorly drawn diagram leads to answers that LOOK wrong!

Trig Mix-up, The Grade 10 Trig Challenge ... can you solve 51 questions in 50 minutes ©
What do they call the big grass field of an orbiting Satellite?

| $T H$ | $A P$ | $E T$ | $E$ | $A R$ | $U N$ | $A$ | KI | SS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.7 m | 5.4 m | 5.2 m | 2.1 m | 23.5 m | 6.2 m | 22.2 m | 28.7 mi | 61.8 m |
| RU | NS | TO | P | UP | A | KY | NI | CE |
| 18.5 cm | 3.2 m | 7.3 cm | 63.6 m | 34.9 mi | 15.3 cm | 10.9 m | 16.9 cm | 17.1 cm |

(1)


## (6)



(4)

(8)


70 cm
(10) If a rocket flies $2^{\circ}$ off course for 1000 miles, how far from the correct path will the rocket be?
(9) At a point 20 meters from a flagpole, the angle of elevation of the top of the flagpole is $48^{\circ}$. How tall is the flagpole?

(11) As it leans against a building, a. 9 -meter ladder makes an angle of $55^{\circ}$ with the ground. How far is the bottom of the ladder from the base of the building?


EUROPE:

| $30^{\circ}$ | $42^{\circ}$ | $21^{\circ}$ | $24^{\circ}$ | $74^{\circ}$ | $2^{\circ}$ | $21^{\circ}$ | $24^{\circ}$ | $37^{\circ}$ | $49^{\circ}$ | $2^{\circ}$ | $42^{\circ}$ | $17^{\circ}$ | $32^{\circ}$ | $5^{\circ}$ | $2^{\circ}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

UNDERGROUND GARAGE:

(L) A driveway is built on an incline so that it rises 3 m over a distance of 20 m . What is the angle of elevation

(R) Each step of a stairway rises 16 cm for a tread width of 36 cm . What angle does the
stairway make
with the
floor?
T) A train decreases its altitude by 8 m when traveling along 200 m of track. Find the angle of depression of the track.

(B) A roof is constructed as shown in the diagram. Find the pitch (angle of elevation) of the roof.

. The Commodity Exchange Tower in Winnipeg is 117 m tall. When the sun's rays make an angle of $68^{\circ}$ with the ground, what is the length of the building's shadow on level ground, to the nearest metre?


Find the requested angles


Find side x or angle $X$


- A $1.5-\mathrm{m}$ hoe rests against the side of a garden shed. The angle the handle of the hoe forms with the ground is $71^{\circ}$. How far up the wall of the shed does the hoe reach, to the nearest tenth of a metre?

. A tree is splintered by lightning
2 m up its trunk, so that the top part of the tree touches the ground. The angle the top of the tree forms with the ground is $70^{\circ}$. How tall is the tree,
 to the nearest tenth of a metre?

Jane must order a new rope for the flagpole. To find out what length of rope is needed, she observes that the flagpole casts a shadow 12.6 m long on the level ground. The sun's rays make a $36^{\circ}$ angle with the ground.

(a) How tall is the pole?
(b) How much rope must she order?

